IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA NORFOLK DIVISION

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CLE	RK, US DISTRICT COURT NORFOLK, VA	

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Plaintiff,

No. 2:08ev 43/

v.

Jury Trial Demanded

DANIEL LEE d/b/a MANHATTAN,

Defendant.

Assigned to:

COMPLAINT

COMES NOW Plaintiff Headgear, Inc., and as its Complaint in this action against Daniel Lee doing business as Manhattan, shows the Court the following:

I. Jurisdiction and Venue

- 1. This is a civil action seeking damages and injunctive relief for copyright infringement under the copyright laws of the United States (17 U.S.C. § 101 et seq.) and for trade dress infringement, false designation of origin, and unfair competition arising under the Trademark Act of 1946, as amended, 15 U.S.C. §§1051-1127. This Court has jurisdiction under 17 U.S.C. § 101 et seq.; 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (federal question); and 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a) (copyright and trademark).
- 2. This Court has personal jurisdiction over the Defendant, and venue in this District is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and 28 U.S.C. § 1400(a), in that the Defendant resides in this District, and the acts of infringement complained of herein occurred in this District.

II. Parties

- 3. Plaintiff, Headgear, Inc., is a corporation duly organized by law having its principal place of business at 3409 Chandler Creek Road, Virginia Beach, Virginia 23453.
- 4. Defendant Daniel Lee is a resident of this District doing business as Manhattan stores, which conduct business in this District at 880 North Military Highway #1135, Norfolk, Virginia 23502, and 701 Lynnhaven Parkway #1270, Virginia Beach, Virginia 23452.

III. Facts Common to All Counts

- 5. Plaintiff is in the business of selling clothing at retail and wholesale, which is sold under various trademarks, including the BLAC LABEL mark.
- 6. Plaintiff is, and at all material times has been, the copyright owner under United States copyright laws with respect to certain original copyrighted artistic works (the "Copyrighted Works"), including but not limited to, original copyrighted artistic works, representations of which are attached hereto as Exhibit A, which are the subject of valid Certificates of Copyright Registration issued by the U.S. Register of Copyrights, copies of which are attached hereto as Exhibit B.
- 7. Among the exclusive rights granted to Plaintiff under the Copyright Act are the exclusive rights to reproduce, display, and distribute to the public the Copyrighted Works, and the exclusive right to prepare derivative works based on the Copyrighted Works.
 - 8. Defendant is in the business of selling clothing at retail and wholesale.
- 9. The photographs attached hereto as <u>Exhibit C</u> show front and back views of clothing items sold by Defendant.

- 10. The items of clothing shown in <u>Exhibit C</u> contain substantial portions of the Copyrighted Works shown in <u>Exhibit A</u>.
- 11. The sale and offer for sale of these items by Defendant constitute reproduction, display, and distribution of the Copyrighted Works and/or preparation of derivative works based on the Copyrighted Works and infringe Plaintiff's copyrights and exclusive rights under U.S. copyright laws.
- 12. Upon information and belief, in addition to the items of clothing shown in Exhibit C, Defendant is selling and offering for sale numerous other clothing items containing substantial portions of the Copyrighted Works, the sale and offer for sale of which constitute reproduction, display, and distribution of the Copyrighted Works and/or preparation of derivative works based on the Copyrighted Works and infringe Plaintiff's copyrights and exclusive rights under U.S. copyright laws.

IV. Claim For Relief - Copyright Infringement

- 13. Plaintiff hereby realleges paragraphs 1-12 of the Complaint as if fully restated herein.
- 14. Defendant, without the permission or consent of Plaintiff, has reproduced, displayed, and distributed, and continues to reproduce, distribute, and display substantial portions of the Copyrighted Works.
- 15. Defendant, without the permission or consent of Plaintiff, has prepared derivative works and continues to prepare derivative works based on the Copyrighted Works.
- 16. Through its reproduction, display, and distribution of substantial portions of the Copyrighted Works and its preparation of derivative works based on the Copyrighted Works,

Defendant has violated and continues to violate Plaintiff's exclusive rights of reproduction, distribution, display, and preparation of derivative works. Defendant's actions constitute infringement of Plaintiff's copyrights and exclusive rights under U.S. copyright laws.

- 17. On April 23, 2008, Plaintiff, through counsel, sent a letter to Defendant (the "First Letter") directing Defendant to cease and desist, by May 2, 2008, from its reproduction, display, and distribution of substantial portions of the Copyrighted Works and its preparation of derivative works based on the Copyrighted Works. Copies of the First Letter and delivery confirmation from the United States Postal Service are attached hereto as Exhibit D.
- 18. On May 2, 2008, Defendant responded to Plaintiff's letter with the letter attached hereto as <u>Exhibit E</u>, acknowledging that Defendant sold the infringing items of clothing shown in <u>Exhibit C</u>, apologizing, and stating, "In the future, I will be very cautious as to what I order for the store."
- 19. Notwithstanding the notice given in the Letter, Plaintiff discovered that at least one new item of clothing subsequently found in Defendant's store was infringing its copyright rights, evidencing Defendant's continued reproduction, display, and distribution of substantial portions of the Copyrighted Works and its preparation of derivative works based on the Copyrighted Works.
- 20. On July 8, 2008, Plaintiff, through counsel, sent a letter to Defendant (the "Second Letter") notifying Defendant of the new item of infringing clothing found in Defendant's store, and further notifying Defendant of its infringement of Plaintiff's trade dress, as set forth more particularly in Section V of this Complaint. A copy of the Second Letter is attached hereto as Exhibit F.

- 21. On July 24, 2008, Defendant, through counsel, sent a letter (copy attached hereto as Exhibit G) in reply to Plaintiff's Second Letter, stating that Defendant did not infringe any of Plaintiff's rights, and threatening to take action against Plaintiff for "continued harassment" of Plaintiff.
- 22. The foregoing acts of copyright infringement have been and are willful and intentional, in disregard of and with indifference to the rights of Plaintiff.
- 23. As a result of Defendant's infringement of Plaintiff's copyrights and exclusive rights under copyright laws, Plaintiff is entitled to statutory damages pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c) for Defendant's infringement of the Copyrighted Works. In addition, Plaintiff is entitled to damages by law for Defendant's willful acts of copyright infringement. These damages may include by election statutory damages of up to \$150,000 per infringing act of Defendant. Plaintiff further is entitled to its attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.
- 24. The conduct of Defendant is causing and, unless enjoined and restrained by this Court, will continue to cause Plaintiff great and irreparable injury that cannot fully be compensated or measured in money. Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law. Pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §§ 502 and 503, Plaintiff is entitled to injunctive relief (both preliminary and permanent) prohibiting Defendant from further infringing Plaintiff's copyrights and violating Plaintiff's exclusive rights under U.S. copyright laws. This injunctive relief is not adverse to public interest.
 - 25. Plaintiff requests a trial by jury in this action.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays that judgment be entered by this Honorable Court in its favor and against Defendant as follows:

A. For an injunction (both preliminary and permanent) prohibiting Defendant from further infringing Plaintiff's copyrights and violating Plaintiff's exclusive rights under U.S. copyright laws, in particular, providing:

"Defendant shall be and hereby is enjoined from directly or indirectly infringing Plaintiff's rights under federal law in the Copyrighted Works and any other original artistic work, whether now in existence or later created, that is owned or controlled by Plaintiff (collectively, 'Plaintiff's Works'), including, without limitation, the reproduction, display, and distribution to the public of substantial portions of Plaintiff's Works and the preparation of derivative works based on Plaintiff's Works, except pursuant to a lawful license or with the express authority of Plaintiff. Defendant also shall destroy all copies of Plaintiff's Works and all derivative works prepared from Plaintiff's Works in Defendant's possession, custody, or control and certify to the Court within 14 days that all such copies have been destroyed."

- B. For Defendant to account for and pay over to Plaintiff all damages sustained by Plaintiff;
- C. For Defendant to account for and pay over to Plaintiff all profits realized by Defendant by reason of its unlawful acts alleged herein, as provided by law;
- D. For Defendant to pay Plaintiff statutory damages for each infringement of each of the Copyrighted Works pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504;
- E. For Defendant to pay Plaintiff punitive damages as may be permitted by law or in the discretion of the Court;

- F. For Defendant to pay Plaintiff its attorney's fees and costs expended herein; and
- G. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

V. Claim For Relief - Trade Dress Infringement, False Designation of Origin, and Unfair Competition

- 26. Plaintiff hereby realleges paragraphs 1-25 of the Complaint as if fully restated herein.
- 27. The photographs attached hereto as <u>Exhibit H</u> show front and back views of a tag attached to clothing items sold by Plaintiff, which has been in continuous use by Plaintiff since at least as early as December 2006 and has acquired secondary meaning.
- 28. Subsequent to Defendant's May 2, 2008 letter acknowledging that Defendant sold the infringing items of clothing shown in Exhibit C, apologizing, and stating, "In the future, I will be very cautious as to what I order for the store," Plaintiff discovered clothing items in Defendant's store that have an attached tag, as shown in the photographs attached hereto as Exhibit I, which provide front and back views of the tag attached to clothing items sold by Defendant.
- 29. The tag shown in Exhibit I was intentionally copied from Plaintiff's tag shown in Exhibit H to make it appear as though the tag was created by Plaintiff and to mislead consumers into believing that Plaintiff is the source of the products with which the tag shown in Exhibit I is used.
- 30. Defendant's use of the tag shown in Exhibit I constitutes infringement of Plaintiff's unique trade dress.

- 31. The aforesaid acts of Defendant are likely to cause confusion, mistake, or deception among consumers as to the source or origin of the parties' respective products by reason of the fact that consumers believe and are likely to believe that Defendant's products originate from, or are in some way properly connected with, approved by, sponsored by, or endorsed by Plaintiff.
- 32. The aforesaid acts of Defendant constitute trade dress infringement, false designation of origin, and unfair competition in violation of section 43(a) of the Trademark Act of 1946, as amended, 15 U.S.C. §1125(a).
- 33. Upon information and belief, the aforesaid acts were undertaken willfully and with the intention of causing confusion, mistake, or deception, in disregard of and with indifference to the rights of Plaintiff.
- 34. As a result of the aforesaid acts, Plaintiff is entitled to damages pursuant to 15U.S.C. § 1117(a), including treble damages, attorneys' fees, and costs.
- 35. By reason of the acts of Defendant alleged herein, Plaintiff has suffered, is suffering, and will continue to suffer irreparable damage, and, unless Defendant is restrained from continuing these wrongful acts, the damage to Plaintiff will increase.
- 36. The conduct of Defendant is causing and, unless enjoined and restrained by this Court, will continue to cause Plaintiff great and irreparable injury that cannot fully be compensated or measured in money. Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law.
- 37. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §§ 1116, Plaintiff is entitled to injunctive relief (both preliminary and permanent) prohibiting Defendant from its further acts of trade dress infringement, false designation of origin, and unfair competition. This injunctive relief is not adverse to public interest.

38. Plaintiff requests a trial by jury in this action.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays that judgment be entered by this Honorable Court in its favor and against Defendant as follows:

- A. For an injunction against Defendant permanently enjoining and restraining Defendant from:
 - (i) using in any manner the tag shown in Exhibit I and any other trade dress likely to cause confusion with Plaintiff's tag shown in Exhibit H in connection with the advertising, promotion, or sale of its goods or likely to create the erroneous belief that Defendant's goods are authorized by, sponsored by, licensed by, or are in some way associated with Plaintiff;
 - (ii) otherwise engaging in any other acts or conduct that would cause consumers to erroneously believe that Defendant's goods are somehow sponsored by, authorized by, licensed by, or in any other way associated with Plaintiff;
- B. For Defendant to account for and pay over to Plaintiff all damages sustained by Plaintiff;
- C. For Defendant to account for and pay over to Plaintiff all profits realized by Defendant by reason of its unlawful acts alleged herein, and that such amounts be trebled, as provided by law;
- D. For Defendant to pay Plaintiff punitive damages as may be permitted by law or in the discretion of the Court;

- E. For Defendant to pay Plaintiff its attorney's fees and costs expended herein;
- F. For Plaintiff to have such other and further relief as the Court may deem appropriate to prevent the public from deriving the erroneous impression that any goods or services provided by or promoted by Defendant are authorized by Plaintiff or related in any way to Plaintiff or its products; and
 - G. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

HEADGEAR, INC.,

Dated: September 5, 2008

MENDELSOHN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

Kevin M. Drucker, Esquire (Va. Bar No. 40563)

1500 John F. Kennedy Blvd., Suite 405

Philadelphia, PA 19102

(215) 557-6659

Attorneys for Plaintiff, Headgear, Inc.

EXHIBIT A







EXHIBIT B

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17, United States Code, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Register of Copyrights, United States of America

Registration Number:

VA 1-633-539

Effective date of registration:

May 16, 2008

Title of Work	: BLAC LABEL 14		
Completion/ Publication			
Year of Completion:			
Date of 1st Publication:	April 26, 2007	Nation of 1st Publication:	United States
Author —			·
Author:	Headgear, Inc.		
Author Created:	2-Danwork		
Work made for hire:	Yes		
Citizen of:	United States	Domiciled in:	United States
Copyright claimant	 		
Copyright Claimant:	Headyeas, Inc.		
	3409 Chandler Creek	Read, Vinginia Beach, VA, 23453, i	United States
Certification ————			-
Name:	Kevin M. Drucker		
Date:	May 16, 2008		
,			

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17. United States Code, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Marybeth Teters
Register of Copyrights, United States of America

Registration Number:

VA 1-629-133

Effective date of registration:

Title -			
	Title of Work:	BLAC LABEL 19&1	BLAC LABEL 19 DENIM
Complet	ion/Publication • Year of Completion: Date of 1st Publication:		Nation of 1st Publication: United States
Author	Author:	Headgear, Inc.	
	Author Created:	2-D artwork	
	Work made for hire:	Yes	
	Citizen of:	United States	Domiciled in: United States
Copyrigh	nt claimant ——	Mandagan Ing	
	Copyright Claimant:	_	Road, Virginia Beach, VA, 23453, United States
Certifica	ition —		
	Name:	Kevin M. Drucker	
	Date:	March 28, 2008	

EXHIBIT C







EXHIBIT D

MENDELSOHN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

Kevin M. Drucker Direct: (215) 557-6659 E-Man: kevin⊕ mendelip.com SLITE 405 1500 JOHN F. KENNEDY BLVD. Philadelphia, PA 19102

THEFHONE (215) 557-6656 FACSOIRE (215) 557-8477

April 23, 2008

VIA CERTIFIED FIRST-CLASS MAIL WITH RETURN RECEIPT

Daniel Lee Daniel Lee Manhattan Manhattan

880 North Military Hwy. #1135 701 Lynnhaven Pkwy. #1270 Norfolk, VA 23502 Virginia Beach, VA. 23452

RE: Infringement of Headgear's Copyrighted Clothing Designs

United States Copyright Registration Nos. VA 1-629-136,

VA 1-629-132, VA 1-629-133, VA 1-629-134, and

VA 1-629-135

Our Ref. No.: 1152.000

Dear Mr. Lee:

We are intellectual property counsel for Headgear, Inc. ("Headgear"), the owner of all right, title and interest in and to copyrighted lines of clothing and clothing designs, sold under its Blac Label brand name. Headgear is the owner of copyright rights in designs embodied in its Blac Label lines of clothing and routinely files federal copyright applications with the United States Copyright Office to register protection for all of its designs. Below are copies of Headgear's Certificates of Copyright Registration Nos. VA 1-629-136, VA 1-629-132, VA 1-629-133, VA 1-629-134, and VA 1-629-135, which cover proprietary designs appearing on Headgear's clothing:

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with tale in Coned State Gale, attent that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records

Marybeth Octers Registered Copyrights, Evased Scales of America

Registration Number:

VA 1-629-136

Effective date of registration:

March 29, 2001

	BLAC LAHEL 17 & B	LACT AHEL 17 DENIM
Completion/ Publication - Year of Completion:	2007	
Date of 1st Publication:	September 1, 2007	Nation of 1st Publication: United States
Author ————		
• Author:	Hoodgoes, Inc.	
Author Crested:	2-D zmoutk	
Work made for bire:	Yes	
Citiera of:	United States	Domittled in: United States
Copyright claimant		
Copyright Claimant:	Headgest, Inc.	
	3409 Chandler Creek R	and, Virginia Beach, VA, 23453, United States
Certification —		
Name:	Kenin M. Drocker	
Date:	March 28, 2009	

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 15, United Starts Code, attests that registration has been made for the much identified below. The information on this certificate has been reade a part of the Copyright Office records.

Represent Copyrights, United Stores of America

Registration Number:

VA 1-629-132

Effective date of registrations

March 29, 2008

Title of Work:	BLAC LABEL IS & B	EAC LABEL 18 DENIM
Completion/ Publication = Year of Completion: Date of 1st Publication:		Nation of 1st Publication; United States
Author —		
* Author:	Hendgear, Inc.	
Author Created:	2-Danwork	
Work made for bire:	Yes	
Citizeneli	United States	Domiciled in: United States
Copyright claimant		
Copyright Claimant:	Headgear, Inc.	
	3409 Chardler Creek I	load, Virginia Beach, VA, 23453, United States
Certification —		
Name:	Kevin M. Deucker	
Date:	March 28, 7008	

Certificate of Registration



This Certainane issued under the real of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17, United States Code, attents that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certainste has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Marybeth Paters
Register of Copyrights, Cruited States of America

Registration Number:

VA 1-629-133

Effective date of registration:

Title of Work:	BLAC LABEL, 19 & 1	BLAC LABEL 19 DENIM
Completion/ Publication -	2007	
Date of 151 Publication:		Nation of 1st Publication: United States
Author ————		
Author.	Headgeer, Inc.	
Author Created:	2-Dartanik	
Work made for hire:	Yes	
Citizen of:	United States	Dominied in: United States
Copyright claimant		
Cepyright Claimant:	Hodgae, inc.	
	3407 Chandler Unrik	Rood, Virginia Beach, VA, 23453, United States
Certification		
Name:	Kesta M. Drucker	
Mate:	March 28, 2005	

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17. Untired Sazze Code, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Marybeth Paters
Registral Copyrights United States of America

Registration Number: VA 1-629-134

Lifecthe data of registration

Title Title of Work:	BLAC LAREL 20 & B	EAC LABEL TO DENIM
Completion/ Publication - Vear of Completion:		
Date of 1st Publication:	Nevember 1, 2007	Nation of 1st Pabbention: United States
Author —		
• Authors	liantyces, inc	
Author Crested:	2-Damerk	
Work made for bire:	Yes	
Citizen of:	United States	Dominited in: Unnet States
Copyright claiment		
Copyright Chimaon	Headgeer, Inc	
	3409 Chandler Creek R	lood, Virginia Beach, VA, 23453, Unscal States
Certification -		
Name:	Kevin M. Deucker	
Date:	March 28, 2008	

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the real of the Copyright Office on accordance with title 17. United States Code, attents that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office recents.

Marybeth Peters Regulated Copyrights, United States of America

Registration Number:

VA 1-629-135

Effective date of registration:

Tille of Winks	BLAC LABEL 21 & BLA	CLABEL 21 DENIM	
Completion/Publication Year of Completion: Date of 1st Publication:	2007	Nation of 1st Publication:	United States
Author Author:	Headyer, Inc.	 	
Author Created:	•		
Work made for hire:	Yes		
Citiren of:	United States	Domiciled in:	United States
Copyright claimant Capyright Claimant:	-	d, Vinginia Beach, VA, 23453,	United States
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Certification —	 		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Name:	Kesin M. Drucker		
Date:	March 24, 2008		

Daniel Lee April 23, 2008 Page 7

It has come to the attention of Headgear that you are offering for sale and selling clothing that infringes Headgear's copyrighted designs. For example, here are front and back photographs of just a few of your infringing products:





Below, for your reference, are some of the Blac Label line clothing designs on file with the United States Library of Congress and covered by Headgear's federal Copyright Registrations and/or pending applications for Copyright Registration:



Daniel Lee April 23, 2008 Page 10



Daniel Lee April 23, 2008 Page 11



As can clearly be seen, your products shown above are substantially similar to, and are infringements of, Headgear's copyrighted designs. These are only some of your infringing products, and Headgear is aware that there are many others.

Headgear will be substantially and irreparably damaged should this infringement continue. We therefore request that you immediately cease and desist from the ongoing sale and offering for sale of these infringing products. In order to mitigate further damage to Headgear, the following actions on your part are required:

- immediate discontinuance of the advertising, promotion, offering for sale, and shipment of infringing products, and delivery to Headgear of a signed certification stating that you have done so;
- (2) immediate recall of all infringing products from all retailers and other parties to whom you have provided such infringing products, and delivery to Headgear of a signed certification stating that you have done so;
- (3) turning over to Headgear all infringing products in your possession and all infringing products you have recalled from retailers and other parties; and
 - (4) an accounting of all sales made to date of the infringing products.

Headgear is serious about enforcing its intellectual property rights and does not tolerate infringement. Unless we receive your reply by 5:00pm on May 2, 2008 providing the above four items of information, we will presume that you do not intend to voluntarily take the necessary actions outlined above and we will have no alternative but to commence immediate legal action in federal court against your company and all parties and individuals who have been actively involved in the unlawful infringing activities, including you personally. We will seek all available legal remedies under the Copyright Act, including, but not limited to, an injunction against further sale of infringing products, substantial monetary damages for each act of infringement (either an award of damages for all lost sales and profits or, in the alternative, statutory damages in an amount between \$500 and \$20,000 per act of infringement), and an award of Headgear's attorneys' fees.

We await your prompt response.

Very truly yours,

Kevin M. Drucker For MENDELSOHN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

KMD:mec Enclosures

cc: Jeffrey Watson, President, Headgear, Inc.

Complete items 1, 2, and 3. A'so complete item 4 if Restricted Delivery is desired. Print your name and address on the reverse so that we can return the card to you. I hack this card to the back of the malpiece, on the front if space permits. I. Article Addressed to: Laniel Lee Marchattan.	A. Eggeturo X
880 North Military Hoy 1135 Norfolk, Va 23502	3. Service Type Certified Mai
2. Article Number (Transfer from service laber) 7000 153 PS Form 3811, February 2004 Comestic Ref	102505-02 M-1940
SENDER: COMPLETE THIS SECTION	
A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY
 Complete items 1, 2, and 3. Also complete item 4 if Restricted Delivery is desired. Print your name and address on the reverse so that we can return the card to you. Attach this card to the back of the mailpiece, or on the front if space permits. 	A Signatura X Agent D Agent D Addressoo B. Received by I Frinted Name) RUMUNI FERCUSIS
item 4 if Restricted Delivery is desired. Print your name and address on the reverse so that we can return the card to you. Attach this card to the back of the mailpiece, or on the front if space permits. 1. Article Addressed to: Janual Lee Manhattan	A Signature X
item 4 if Restricted Delivery is desired. Print your name and address on the reverse so that we can return the card to you. Attach this card to the back of the mailpiece, or on the front if space permits. 1. Article Addressed to: Lancel Lee Mancel Lee	A Signature X

35

Domestic Return Receipt

Article Number (Trunsfer from transless Abbet) 7000 1530

PS Form 3811, February 2004

0002 0968

EXHIBIT E

Daniel Lee Manhattan

880 North Military Hwy. #1135 Norfolk, VA 23502 701 Lynnhaven Pkwy. #1270 Virginia Beach, VA 23452

Mendelsohn & Associates, P.C. Suite 405 1500 John F. Kennedy Blvd. Philadelphia, PA 19102

Re: Headgear's Copyrighted Clothing

Dear Mr. Drucker:

As per your request, I am writing this letter to reinforce our recent conversation. The merchandise in question was bought before I opened the Blac Label account therefore; I had no knowledge of the similarity in design. Total of 30 pieces were purchased and was divided between the two locations.

Soon after, I opened an account with the Blac Label and Mr. Jeff Watson came to the Military Circle location and regrested that all tee shirts with similar designs to be removed from the store. The merchandise in question was removed and disposed from the floor immediately at Military Highway location and I also asked the manager of the Lynnhaven Parkway to do the same since I am not there in person.

I had no idea that there were still at the final clearance rack at the Lynnhaven location. When I realized that my account was closed because there was still "similar merchandise" at the Lynnhaven location, I went to the store in person to remove and disposed them immediately just like I did at the Military location.

Total of 5 pieces were purchased by the employee of the Headgear and 4 more were sold at \$9.99 each. To be totally honest, I had no idea that the designs on the shirts were questionable until I received your letter showing the comparison with the pictures and explanation. I am truly sorry if I caused trouble but it was an honest mistake. In the future, I will be very cautious as to what I order for the store.

Daniel Lee

EXHIBIT F

MENDELSOHN & ASSOCIATES, P.C. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

KEV IN M. DRUCKER DIRECT: (215) 557-6659 E-Man: kevin@mendelip.com SUITE 405 1500 JOHN F. KENNEDY BLVD. PHILADELPHIA PA 19102

TELEPHONE (215) 557-6656 FACSIMILE (215) 557-8477

July 8, 2008

VIA CERTIFIED FIRST-CLASS MAIL WITH RETURN RECEIPT

Daniel Lee Daniel Lee Manhattan Manhattan

880 North Military Hwy. #1135 701 Lynnhaven Pkwy. #1270 Norfolk, VA 23502 Virginia Beach, VA. 23452

RE: Intringement of Headgear's Copyrighted Clothing Designs and Trademarks

Our Ref. No.: 1152.000

Dear Mr. Lee:

Your response to Headgear's cease-and-desist letter is at hand. Based on the admissions in your letter, it is clear that you have infringed Headgear's registered copyrighted clothing designs. Moreover, despite the assurances in your response letter, Headgear has discovered that you are still selling infringing goods. For example, the shirt shown in the pictures below, which was just purchased from Manhattan, contains designs and bears labeling and hangtags that infringe both copyright and trademark rights of Headgear:

MANHATTAN SHIRT

HEADGEAR SHIRT





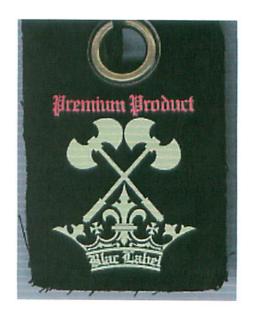
Daniel Lee August 29, 2008 Page 2

MANHATTAN HANGTAG (front & back) HEADGEAR HANGTAG (front & back)









Daniel Lee July 18, 2008 Page 3

The design of the shirt above clearly infringes Headgear's copyrighted design, covered by its U.S. Copyright Registration No. VA 1-629-133. In addition, the use of the words "BLAC SIDE" on this shirt constitute an infringement of Headgear's BLAC LABEL trademark, as shown in pending U.S. Trademark Application Serial No. 77/292,438. Moreover, the slavish copy of Headgear's hangtag, despite a few minor changes, clearly infringes Headgear's unique trade dress.

To protect its rights, Headgear is ready to file suit against you.

However, in an attempt to quickly resolve this matter, Headgear is willing to accept a settlement of \$20,000 in exchange for a release from prior copyright and trademark infringement (see enclosed Release). This is a non-negotiable offer and will be off the table at 5:00pm EST on Friday, August 1, 2008.

At that time, Headgear will file suit against you, seeking a jury trial. Headgear's settlement demands will be substantially greater once suit has been filed. As to the copyright infringement, Headgear will seek all available legal remedies under the Copyright Act, including, but not limited to, an injunction against further sale of infringing products, substantial monetary damages for each act of infringement (either an award of damages for all lost sales and profits or, in the alternative, statutory damages in an amount between \$500 and \$20,000 per act of infringement), and an award of Headgear's attorneys' fees. As to the trademark infringement, Headgear is also fully prepared to seek legal remedies under the Lanham Act, including injunctive relief, treble damages for willful infringement, and attorney's fees.

Headgear has a solid legal basis for action against you. However, Headgear would prefer to settle this matter amicably to avoid litigation. Please contact me directly at 215-557-6659 if you require clarification of any of the above terms.

This settlement offer is made without prejudice. Headgear does not waive and hereby reserves any and all rights and remedies it has in connection with this matter.

We await your prompt response.

Very truly yours,

Kevin M. Drucker

For MENDELSOHN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

KMD:mec

Enclosure (as stated)

cc: Jeffrey Watson, President, Headgear, Inc.

SN54498TZETW3

EWT3579P424N2

EXHIBIT G

STEINGOLD & MENDELSON

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW
CENTURY PROFESSIONAL BUILDING
3101 AMERICAN LEGION ROAD, SUITE 23
CHESAPEAKE, VIRGINIA 23321

(757) 393-7300 Fax 393-9959

July 24, 2008

VIA FACSIMILE: 215-557-8477 Kevin M. Drucker, Esquire Mendelsohn & Associates, P.C. 1500 John F. Kennedy Bivd., Suite 405 Philadelphia, PA 19102

RE: Infringement of Headgear's Copyrighted Clothing Designs
United States Copyright Registration Nos. VA 1-629-136,
VA 1-629-132, VA 1-629-133, VA 1-629-134, and VA 1-829-135
Your Reference No.: 1152.00

Dear Mr. Drucker.

IRA M. STEINGOLD

JUDD B. MENDELSON

This office has been retained by Mr. Daniel Y. Lee Va Manhattan. This office has reviewed all pertinent correspondence regarding this matter.

It is the opinion of our lawfirm that Mr. Lee has committed no act of infringement of any nature or kind. Specifically, our office has reviewed the products in question. No product we have seen falls within any category you have set by either trademark or by copyright. A review of your March 28, 2008 registration involves merchandise unrelated to the merchandise Mr. Lee is selling.

It is suggested you press any legal matter with Regal Wear, Inc., 495 Barell Avenue, Carlstadt, NJ 07072, as they are the manufacturer of my client's merchandise.

Your firm should be sophisticated enough to know that you cannot browbeat my client, Mr. Lee. Your continued harassment of Mr. Lee may result in action against your client.

TODIS VEIX QUIY.

Ira M. Steingold

IMS:bc

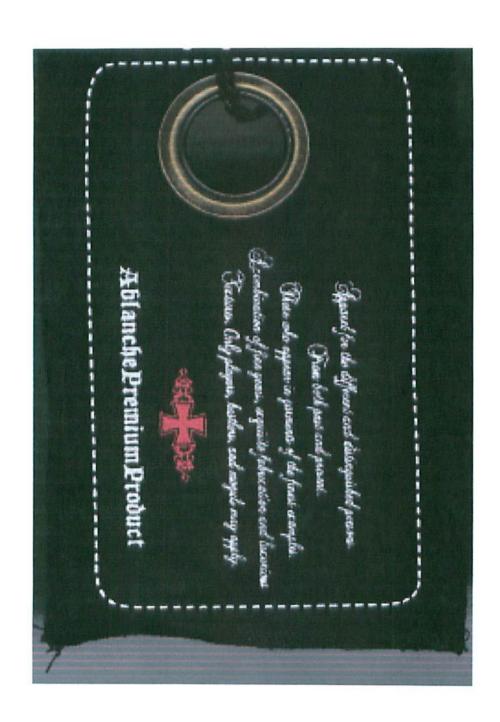
c: Mr. Daniel Y. Lee

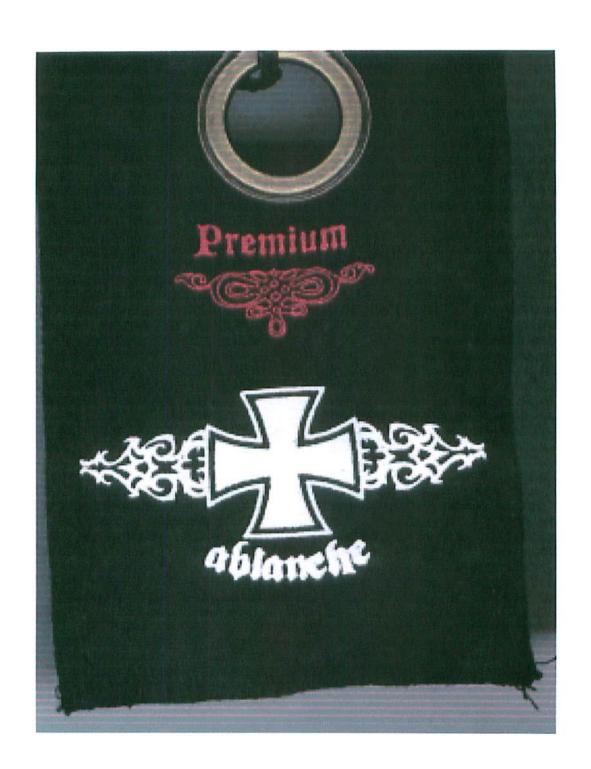
EXHIBIT H





EXHIBIT I









Court Name: United States District Court Division: 2 Receipt Number: 24683080432 Cashier ID: pthorbs Transaction Date: 69/19/2008 Payer Name: HENDELSOHN AND ASSC PC

CIVIL FILING FEE
For: MENDELSOHN AND ASSC PC
Case/Party: D-VAE-2-08-CV-980431-001
ABOUNT: \$358.00

CHECK
Check/Honey Order Hun: 4261
Amt Tendered: \$358.80

Total Due: \$350.00 Total Tendered: \$350.00 Change Amt: \$0.00

MENDELSOHN AHD ASSOC PC

CIV FIL FEE 2:08CV431

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS		
• •	of First Listed Plaintiff	N/A			ee d/b/a Manhat f First Listed Defendant	N/A
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE LAND INVOLVED.		
(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Mendelsohn & Associates, P.C.				Attorneys (If Known)		
	, Suite 405, Philad				DINGIDLE DADGERO	
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only) III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES(Place an "X" in One Box for Pl (For Diversity Cases Only) and One Box for Defendant)						
U.S. Government V.S. Government V.S. Government V.S. Government Not a Party)			Citizo		FF DEF 1	
2 U.S. Government Defendant				n of Another State	2	Another State
				en or Subject of a reign Country	3 🗇 3 Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)						
CONTRACT	TOR			ORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	315 Airplane Product Liability	PERSONAL INJUR 362 Personal Injury Med. Malpractic 365 Personal Injury Product Liability	- □ 62 e □ 62	O Agriculture O Other Food & Drug Drug Related Scizure of Property 21 USC 881 Uiquor Laws	☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 ☐ 423 Withdrawal	□ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation
& Enforcement of Judgment 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans) 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits 190 Other Contract 190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY 210 Land Condemnation 1220 Foreclosure 1230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 1240 Torts to Land Acc	□ 330 Federal Employers' Liability □ 340 Marine □ 345 Marine Product Liability □ 350 Motor Vehicle □ 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability □ 360 Other Personal Injury CIVIL RIGHTS □ 441 Voting □ 442 Employment □ 443 Housing/	der al Employers' dility lity lity lity lity lity lity lity	0 64 0 65 0 66 0 71 0 72 0 73 NS 0 74 te 0 79	☐ 640 R.R. & Truck ☐ 650 Airline Regs. ☐ 660 Occupational Safety/Health ☐ 690 Other LABOR ☐ 710 Fair Labor Standards Act ☐ 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations ☐ 730 Labor/Mgmt.Reporting & Disclosure Act ☐ 740 Railway Labor Act ☐ 790 Other Labor Litigation ☐ 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act	X 820 Copyrights 830 Patent X 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY 861 HIA (1395ff) 862 Black Lung (923) 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) 864 SSID Title XVI 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS or Defendant) 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	□ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 810 Selective Service □ 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange □ 875 Customer Challenge □ 12 USC 3410 □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 892 Economic Stabilization Act □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 894 Energy Allocation Act □ 895 Freedom of Information Act
245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Comployment	535 Death Penalty 540 Mandamus & Ot 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition	46	IMMIGRATION 2 Naturalization Application 3 Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee 5 Other Immigration Actions		900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only) XX Original Proceeding 2 Removed from State Court 3 Remanded from Appellate Court 4 Reinstated or Reopened 5 Transferred from another district (specify) 6 Multidistrict 7 Magistrate Judgment 7 Judge from Magistrate Judgment 7 Judgme						
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity): 17 USC \$101 et seq : 15 USC \$\$1051-1127 Brief description of cause: Infringement of copyright and trade dress						
VII. REQUESTED IN CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION DEMANDS CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: UNDER F.R.C.P. 23 DEMAND: Yes ☐ No						
VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY OCCURRENCE OF THE STREET OF						
9/8/2008 SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD						
RECEIPT #	AMOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE_	MAG. JUI	DGE

NEUE/VED

MENDELSOHN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

KEVIN M. DRUCKER DIRECT: (215) 557-6659 E-MAIL: kevin@mendelip.com

SUITE 405 1500 John F. Kennedy Blvtx 333 327 -8 ₽ 4: 1 Telephone (215) 557-6656 PHILADELPHIA, PA 19102 FACSIMILE (215) 557-8477 September 5, 2008

VIA EXPRESS MAIL

Clerk of Court **United States District Court** for the Eastern District of Virginia Walter E. Hoffman United States Courthouse 600 Granby Street Norfolk, VA 23510

> RE: Headgear, Inc. v. Daniel Lee d/b/a Manhattan

> > Our Ref. No.: 1152.056

Dear Clerk:

I enclose, for filing in the above-referenced matter, (i) an original Complaint, (ii) a service copy of the Complaint, (iii) a Summons, and (iv) a Disclosure Statement. A firm check in the amount of \$350 for the filing fee is enclosed.

Kindly return the service package to us by mail, since our office is not local to the courthouse.

Please call me at 215-557-6659 if you have any questions.

Very truly yours,

Kevin M. Drucker For MENDELSOHN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

KMD:mec Enclosures

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MENDELSOHN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

KEVIN M. DRUCKER DIRECT: (215) 557-6659 E-MAIL: kevin@ mendelip.com

SUITE 405 PHILADELPHIA, PA 19102

1500 JOHN F. KENNEDY BLVD. 1998 (1. -C) A 11 TELEPHONE (215) 557-6656 FACSIMILE (215) 557-8477

September 8, 2008

VIA FEDERAL EXPRESS

Ms. Rhonda Lambert Clerk's Office **United States District Court** for the Eastern District of Virginia Walter E. Hoffman United States Courthouse 600 Granby Street Norfolk, VA 23510

> Headgear, Inc. v. Daniel Lee d/b/a Manhattan RE:

> > Our Ref. No.: 1152.056

Dear Ms. Lambert:

Per our discussion this afternoon, I enclose, for filing in the above-referenced matter, a Civil Cover Sheet.

Kindly return the service package to us by mail, since our office is not local to the courthouse.

Please call me at 215-557-6659 if you have any questions.

Very truly yours,

Kevin M. Drucker For MENDELSOHN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

KMD:mec **Enclosures**

MENDELSOHN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

KEVIN M. DRUCKER
DIRECT: (215) 557-6659
E-MAIL: kevin@mendelip.com

SUITE 405 1500 JOHN F. KENNEDY BLVD. PHILADELPHIA, PA 19102

TELEPHONE (215) 557-6656 FACSIMILE (215) 557-8477

September 9, 2008

VIA EXPRESS MAIL

Ms. Rhonda Lambert
Clerk's Office
United States District Court
for the Eastern District of Virginia
Walter E. Hoffman United States Courthouse
600 Granby Street
Norfolk, VA 23510

RE: Headgear, Inc. v. Daniel Lee d/b/a Manhattan

Our Ref. No.: 1152.056

Dear Ms. Lambert:

Per our discussion this afternoon, I enclose firm check no. 4261 in the amount of \$350.00 for the filing fee in the above-referenced matter. Kindly return to us the undated check you previously received from us along with the service package to us by mail, since our office is not local to the courthouse.

Please call me at 215-557-6659 if you have any questions.

Very truly yours,

Kevin M. Drucker For MENDELSOHN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

KMD:mec Enclosures

EXHIBIT A





